

AD 1100

Polonnaruwa replaces Anuradhapura
as capital of Ceylon.

AD 1100

Benign climatic conditions in Europe lead to new villages being set up on previously unworked land. Population increases.

AD 1100) First universities in Christian Europe

AD 1100

thule culture of Arctic America,
its economy based on whaling, expands
eastwards dominating the area from
Siberia to Greenland.

1100 A.D.

First recorded mention of
European use of the magnetized
needle as a mariner's
guide

c1100 - 1300 AD

Polyneians navigating by stars
and bird migrations, explore
the Pacific, colonizing the
Hawaiian Islands, the Solomons
and New Zealand.

1100/1200

World population was estimated
330 million.

Mongols of Central Asia invaded
Iran, Iraq, Central Russia,
parts of China & India

Fall of Fatimid dynasty in
Egypt in 1171 leads Shi'ite muslim
to seek sanctuary in Persia

1100 AD

* devastating drought around
AD 1100 may have ended TIRASNIKU's
600 year reign over the South Central
Andes

1100

Baldwin I succeeds his brother Godfrey at Jerusalem, with title of king. Organization of the Latin Kingdom of Jerusalem with feudatory princes at Edessa, Antioch and Tripolis; the typical feudal state.

In England, accession of Henry I (to 1135)

1100

The abbey of Cluny had 200
dependent monasteries

The congregation was decaying
from within

1100 → 1221

12th-13th cen. (flourished)
KHOREZM (KHWARAZM)

Ancient empire in central Asia
around Caspian and Aral seas
fl. 12th -13th centuries

1221 - conquered by Genghis Khan 1221

16th cen - became independent. UZBECK
state known as Khanate of Khiva

c 1100 AD.

Men in the middle Ages
wore a long version of
underwear called braies
or breeches, that tied at the
waist. Made of fine linen until
1660's when cotton became
widely available.

Peasants made do with coot
usually. To tolerate coarse,

↳ Economy & resource management responses

c1100

Gothic style of art and
architecture that originated
in France, to give roomy
but expressive religious
emotion

C 1100

Jerome

Commentaries of Rashi

C 1100

1912 Dates J-BK

(1056-1100) William II RUFUS

King of England (1087-1100). He was 3rd son of William the Conqueror, who named him as his successor in 1087. Lanfranc, Archbishop of Canterbury, was his guide, and as long as he lived William's conduct and reign were satisfactory. On Lanfranc's death, he began a rule which caused the English Chronicler to record on his death that "he was loathsome

... business, you will
see that you are not in a better
position to do this than we are.
We have not yet had time to
see what our friends think
of this, but I am sure they
will be very anxious to have
us apologize for what we did.
We have many such cases
(I have
written) where, though we did
not do it, however, they
say "why, because they did it."
We have made some
progress with our friends all
the time, and I am sure
they will all be "yes" -

By 1100

Duncan; Cal

By 1100, the privileged class was fabulously rich, they had filled their coffers with gold and grain.

They spent their fortunes on thick-walled castles, private armies, gaudy suits of armor, falconry, fleshly tournaments, feasts and luxuriant goods imported from the

1100

Population of England
was about 2 million

By 1100 the Catholic Church
reigned supreme, finally winning
out over virtually all rival
sects to achieve the monopoly
of faith first envisioned by
Constantine at Nicaea.

There were grumblings about the
propensities of some clergy to favor silk
and gold over matters of the spirit.

£1100

Luncan, Gal

Once Khayyám gone
365d 5h 49m 12s
as length 8 yr
+ 26s too long

Kings, nobles, knights, queens and occasionally bishops and popes fought among themselves almost as a heretage. Borders and dynasties shifted continually.

Christian forces had captured nearly $\frac{1}{3}$ of the Spanish peninsula from the disunited Moors

The Christians thought of the
Arabs not as an enlightened
culture of scholars but as an
army of Satan himself. How
else to explain their triumphs
against God's people.

1100

1912 Dates J-BK

Beginning of earliest French
school of contrapuntists
Jean Perotin introduced
"imitation".

1100

1912 Dates J-BK

(1058-1118) BALDWIN I

King of Jerusalem. Succeeded his elder brother, Godfrey of Bouillon, in 1100. Obtained many victories over the Turks, Persians, and Saracens. made himself master of all the important towns on the Coast of Syria. Distinguished himself in the first Crusade. He was buried in Mount Calvary

A.D. 1100

First unofficial census of English speakers appeared (William the Conqueror's 'Domesday Book'), the rough estimate was that English was spoken by 1.5 M people

1100 - 1135

1912 Dates J-BK

England

Henry I, BEAUCLERC
was King:

Charter was issued
restoring the "law of Edward
the Confessor".

1100

1912 Dates J-BK

Crescent

Death of Godfrey

Baldwin I, was King of
Jerusalem.

Acre, Berytus (Beirut),
Sidon, Tripoli were conquered
with the aid of Genoa & Pisa

1912 Dates' J-BK

1100

Painting on glass was practised
in France and Germany.

1100

1912 Dates' J-BK

England's public records
were first regularly kept by
order of Henry I.

The leaders of the First Crusade established 4 states : the County of Edessa; Principality of Antioch; County of Tripoli; the Kingdom of Jerusalem. The Kingdom of Jerusalem contained also Bethlehem, Nazareth and parts Tyre, Beirut, Acre, Sidon, Paffa and Ascalon.

The 1st ruler was GOD FREDY of Bourlem who was content with the title of ADVOCATE, or Defender of the Holy

samples.

1152

Godfrey's (of Bouillon) brother
Balwin was given title of King
of Jerusalem.

Suzerainty over the other states
was soon replaced by actual
independence of each.

1100

Duke Godfrey had been elected ruler of Jerusalem. He chose Defender of the Holy Sepulchre. He died of fever 1100, fatally weakened by the exertions of the great journey.